# HEALTH SERVICES POLICY AND MANAGEMENT

Department Website (http://www.sph.sc.edu/hspm/)

Brad Wright, Chair

The Department of Health Services Policy and Management promotes individual and community health through improvements in the organization and management of public health and health care delivery. The department offers the Master of Public Health (M.P.H.), the Master of Health Administration (M.H.A.), and three dual degrees: the Master of Social Work/Master of Public Health (M.S.W./M.P.H.), the Master of Public Health/Master of Public Administration (M.P.H./M.P.A.) and the Juris Doctor/Master of Health Administration (J.D./M.H.A.) (see Graduate Dual Degree Programs (https://academicbulletins.sc.edu/graduate/dual-degree-programs/)). At the doctoral level, the department offers the Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.).

The Master's programs prepare students to assume leadership positions in public, nonprofit, and for-profit organizations in public health, health services, health policy, and related fields. The M.P.H. emphasizes preparation for a career in the public health sector. The program includes full public health foundation courses, taught in an interdisciplinary format, in the five core areas of biostatistics, epidemiology, environmental health sciences, administration, and health promotion, education and behavior. The M.H.A. emphasizes preparation for a career in management in the private health care sector. The program has a substantial emphasis on accounting and finance. An executive track professional M.H.A. is also available for practicing professionals with courses held on weekends. The M.P.H. may be taken by distance education via synchronous and/or asynchronous broadcast. A Certificate of Graduate Study in Gerontology may be combined with any degree program (see bulletin section for the College of Social Work).

The Ph.D. program prepare students to make a substantive impact in health services policy and management through teaching, research and policy leadership in university settings and in the public and private health care sector. For experienced health care managers and physicians, the Ph.D. program prepares them for senior policy and management positions in public and private health-focused organizations.

### **Programs**

- Health Services Policy and Management, M.H.A. (https://academicbulletins.sc.edu/graduate/public-health/health-services-policy-management/health-services-policy-management-mha/)
- Health Services Policy and Management, M.P.H. (https://academicbulletins.sc.edu/graduate/public-health/health-services-policy-management/health-services-policy-management-mph/)
- Health Services Policy and Management, Ph.D. (https://academicbulletins.sc.edu/graduate/public-health/health-services-policy-management/health-services-policy-management-phd/)

#### Courses

# HSPM 500 - Introduction to Health Care Management and Organization (3 Credits)

Provide students with overview of health services management, management techniques and the different roles and functions of the different health care services. Use of field trips and guest speakers from different health care providers.

**Graduation with Leadership Distinction:** GLD: Professional and Civic Engagement Leadership Experiences

#### HSPM 509 - Fundamentals of Rural Health (3 Credits)

Overview of the delivery and financing of health care in the rural U.S., with emphasis on vulnerable rural populations and access to care.

Graduation with Leadership Distinction: GLD: Diversity and Social Advocacy

# HSPM 510 - Comparative Health Systems and Health System Efficiency, Effectiveness, Sustainability and Equity (3 Credits)

Comparative health systems of the world including health system organization, management, financing, resource use and health outcomes.

HSPM 513 - Issues in Health Care Information Management (3 Credits)
An introduction to data management in healthcare institutions for
undergraduate students and non-HSPM major graduate students. Topics
include the nature of medical data, legal protections surrounding such
information, and basis strategies for managing information technology
resources.

Prerequisites: HSPM 500.

### HSPM 514 - Introduction to Health Services Delivery and Policy (3 Credits)

Overview of health services delivery in the United States, including organization and financing of health care, health insurance practices, primary and long-term care among other topics.

#### HSPM 530 - Finance in Health Administration (3 Credits)

Introduction to health care finance. Course will teach reimbursement structures, regulatory mechanisms, cost control, and related factors unique to healthcare organizations.

Prerequisites: BADM 225.

# HSPM 700 - Approaches and Concepts for Health Administration (3 Credits)

An interdisciplinary perspective on the field of health administration. Philosophy concepts, and skills of implementation, management, and evaluation are presented and discussed. Principles in the practice of health administration are applied to identified problems and situations.

# HSPM 702 - Maternal and Child Health Programs and Policies: Past, Present, and Future (3 Credits)

Introduction to historical and contemporary health care programs and policy initiatives in the public and/or private sectors that help improve equity in health and health care appropriate to women, childhood, and adolescence.

# HSPM 706 - Health and Economic Development: Interrelationships among health, poverty and economic progress (3 Credits)

Linkages among economic development, poverty, inequality and health. Direct and indirect effects of health in economic development.

#### HSPM 707 - Ethical Issues in Health Care and Research (3 Credits)

The ethical dimensions of decision-making in health care delivery, administration and epidemiologic research. Provides ethical foundations for discussion of topics in health-related research and practice.

# HSPM 708 - Methods of Economic Evaluation of Health Projects, Policies and Programs (3 Credits)

Concepts and principles of economic evaluation and applications of evaluation techniques (e.g., cost-effectiveness, cost-utility, cost-benefits, decision modeling) to the real-world issues and problems.

#### HSPM 709 - Perspectives in Rural Health (3 Credits)

Analysis of issues and demographic, economic, and political forces affecting health care delivery systems in rural America. Examines structure of federal and state public health programs that impact rural health

#### HSPM 710 - Introduction to the US Health Care System (3 Credits)

Overview of the organization, financing, and delivery of health care services in the United States. Major topics covered include factors that have shaped the existing health care system, health care organizations and providers, public and private health insurance, access, cost, and quality of health care, health policy, and health reform efforts.

#### HSPM 711 - Health Policy (3 Credits)

Introduction to the public policy process with an emphasis on policy formation, implementation, and impacts, as well as the role of various public and private stakeholders in the context of health care policies and programs at both the state and federal level; Overview of major models of policymaking; Examination of current health legislation.

Prerequisites: B or better in HSPM 710.

#### HSPM 712 - Health Economics (3 Credits)

Introduction to the application of tools from theoretical and empirical economics to issues related to health, health care, and health policy. Major topics covered include demand for health and health care, supply of health care services, health insurance, externalities, technological change in the health care sector, and health policy.

#### HSPM 713 - Information Systems in Health Administration (3 Credits)

Understanding and optimizing the use of health information systems and allied technologies including electronic medical records to improve healthcare organizations' performance in the areas of care delivery, operations management, quality, safety, and accessibility of healthcare services.

#### HSPM 715 - Introduction to Health Services Research (3 Credits)

Overview of health services research as a discipline with an emphasis on foundational work in the field, as well as contemporary issues in health policy and practice. Introduces students to conducting systematic literature reviews and using conceptual models to develop hypothesis-driven research questions designed to address a knowledge gap.

#### HSPM 716 - Quantitative Methods for Health Administration (3 Credits)

An introduction to quantitative methods and analytical techniques with application to health administration. The course includes the use of models and simulation for decision making and control in health administration.

Prerequisites: HSPM 775 or BIOS 700.

#### HSPM 718 - Health Planning (3 Credits)

Strategy and tactics of state, regional, institutional health services planning. Special attention to the role of marketing.

Prerequisites: HSPM 733 or equivalent.

# HSPM 722 - Sociology of Health for Health Services Managers I (1 Credit)

Sociological approaches to the study of health and the decision to seek health care.

### HSPM 723 - Sociology of Health for Health Services Managers II (1 Credit)

Sociological approaches to the study of health care institutions.

#### HSPM 724 - Health Law (3 Credits)

Legal basis for health care activities; health care provider laws, regulations, antitrust and organizational governance.

#### HSPM 725 - Human Resources Issues in Health Care Sector (3 Credits)

A study of the current problems, theories, models, and strategics associated with managing human resources in the health care sector.

#### HSPM 726 - Applied Public Health Law for Administrators (3 Credits)

Course addresses the significant legal and ethical issues in Public Health practice; basis for Public Health actions, authorities and limitations; role of the three branches of government in Public Health protection.

#### HSPM 727 - Advancing Public Health Policy (3 Credits)

Advancing public health policy through design and implementation of a policy change campaign.

Prerequisites: PUBH 730.

#### HSPM 730 - Financing of Health Care (3 Credits)

Application of the principles of financial management to the systems involved in the delivery of health care.

Prerequisites: BADM 660 or equivalent.

#### HSPM 731 - Health Care Finance I (3 Credits)

Provides working knowledge of financial management techniques for managers in the health care sector.

Prerequisites: HSPM 733.

#### HSPM 732 - Health Care Finance II (3 Credits)

Provides knowledge base and decision-making tools for financial management in health care organizations using financial management tools and principles.

Prerequisites: HSPM 731.

#### HSPM 733 - Health Care Management Accounting (3 Credits)

Financial accounting and internal accounting for management decisionmaking, including cost determination, cost control, performance evaluation and financial planning.

**Prerequisites:** Undergraduate course in accounting or competency in accounting through personal study of an undergraduate accounting text.

#### HSPM 764 - Long-Term Care Administration (3 Credits)

An overview of management and policy concepts and issues pertaining to long-term care facilities and programs.

#### $\label{eq:HSPM 765 - Leadership in Health Care Organizations} \ \ \mbox{(1 Credit)}$

Seminar on theory of and practice of leadership as a manager in the health care industry.

#### HSPM 766 - Health Services Administration I (3 Credits)

Human Resources Management in health care and allied topics.

Prerequisites: HSPM 769.

#### HSPM 768 - Health Services Administration II (3 Credits)

Operations management in health care, supply chain management and logistics processes, health services process improvement.

Prerequisites: HSPM 716.

#### HSPM 769 - Organizational Behavior (3 Credits)

To explore organizational behavior at the micro level (individuals, motivation, leadership, conflict management) and macro level (social systems, inter-organizational relationships, change and innovation, performance and strategy, organizational design), with particular focus on health care environments.

#### **HSPM 770** - Decision Making For Health Care Executives (3 Credits)

Case study format where students identify problems, evaluate alternatives and make decisions using health care leaders in the community to prepare cases. Integration of principles learned in other health care theory and management courses.

Prerequisites: HSPM 732, HSPM 718, and HSPM 769.

#### HSPM 772 - International Health (3 Credits)

Overview of international health status, demographics; communicable/ noncommunicable diseases; health care needs, financing, and infrastructure delivery; and maternal and child health, family planning, and public health programs.

#### HSPM 774 - Quality Management in Healthcare (3 Credits)

Systems approach to quality management focusing on Lean and other quality management methods that can be directly applied in a healthcare setting. Group projects in local acutecare settings allow students to practice quality management skills.

Prerequisites: HSPM 716, HSPM 731 or equivalent.

### HSPM 775 - Managerial Epidemiology and Statistics in Healthcare (3 Credits)

Principles and tools of epidemiology applied to decision-making in a health care environment. Knowledge and skills useful to health services managers related to statistics, population health management and assessment of medical care processes/outcomes are taught.

#### HSPM 776 - Physician Practice Management (3 Credits)

Builds on prior MHA coursework on health care management to focus on specific knowledge and skills applicable to the management of physician practices.

Prerequisites: HSPM 731 and HSPM 769.

# HSPM 777 - Healthcare Policy and Principles of Health Insurance (3 Credits)

Demand, supply, employment-based coverage, government-sponsored programs and managed care.

#### HSPM 778 - Health Care Marketing (3 Credits)

The principles of marketing applied to the health care setting.

#### **HSPM 788** - Applied Practice Experience (3 Credits)

Applied public health practice experience addressing management or policy need in public health setting.

**Prerequisites:** C or better in all of the following courses: PUBH 725, PUBH 726, PUBH 730, PUBH 735, and 6 additional hours HSPM courses.

#### HSPM 790 - Independent Study (1-6 Credits)

#### HSPM 791 - Selected Topics (1-6 Credits)

Content varies by title. Course my be repeated for a total of 6 credit hours.

#### HSPM 796 - Integrative Learning Experience (2 Credits)

Synthesis of foundational and HSPM MPH competencies in preparing a high quality grant proposal to address a public health problem. **Prerequisites:** C or better in all of the following courses: PUBH 725, PUBH 726, PUBH 730, PUBH 735, HSPM 712, HSPM 730, and HSPM 768.

#### HSPM 797 - Management Residency (1-3 Credits)

On-site management project in a health care setting.

#### HSPM 798 - Public Health Residency (3 Credits)

Practicum in approved public health, community health, or health care setting emphasizing evaluation and service delivery planning or a project such as resolution of a management problem or evaluation of a program component.

Prerequisites: EPID 700, BIOS 700 and three additional hours in the major.

#### **HSPM 800 - Doctoral Seminar (1 Credit)**

This course uses a mixture of didactic presentations and seminar-style discussions to expose doctoral students to contemporary research in the field of health services policy and management and introduce various topics related to professional development. For advanced doctoral students, presenting at least once in this course will count towards satisfaction of the teaching requirement and is strongly encouraged.

#### HSPM 805 - Health Services Research Design (3 Credits)

Introduction to the research process and the fundamental research designs commonly used in health services research, including experimental, quasi-experimental, and non-experimental approaches. Other topics include ethical issues in conducting research, the historical development of human subject protections, and the Institutional Review Board.

#### HSPM 810 - Fundamentals of Data Analysis (3 Credits)

This course prepares doctoral students for more advanced analytic methods courses by providing them with a foundation in statistical programming software and a variety of mathematical, statistical, and epidemiological concepts including matrix algebra, differential calculus, statistical inference, correlation, univariate and bivariate analysis, sensitivity, specificity, direct and indirect standardization, etc.

#### HSPM 811 - Linear Regression Models (3 Credits)

Introduction to ordinary least squares regression and related concepts including endogeneity, multicollinearity, heteroskedasticity, autocorrelation, and hypothesis testing. Application of concepts using statistical programming software.

Prerequisites: B or better in HSPM 810.

#### HSPM 812 - Panel Data Analysis (3 Credits)

Overview of econometric methods for analyzing panel data using quasi-experimental designs including difference-in-differences, event studies, regression discontinuity designs, interrupted time series, and two-stage least squares/instrumental variables. Other topics include complex survey design, approaches to missing data, factor analysis, and specification tests. Application of concepts using statistical programming software.

Prerequisites: B or better in HSPM 811.

#### HSPM 813 - Categorical Data Analysis (3 Credits)

Overview of regression models using maximum likelihood estimation and other non-linear approaches to analyze non-continuous dependent variables. Topics include logit, probit, ordered and multinomial models, count models, censored data, two-part models, and specification tests. Application of concepts using statistical programming software.

Prerequisites: B or better in HSPM 812.

# HSPM 815 - Qualitative and Mixed Methods in Health Services Research (3 Credits)

Overview of qualitative and mixed methods approaches to answering health services research questions. Topics include grounded theory, phenomenology, semi-structured interviews, focus groups, ethnography, observation, case studies, content analysis, transcription and coding. Strengths and weaknesses of different approaches are discussed.

# HSPM 818 - Economic Evaluation and Policy Analysis of Health Services (3 Credits)

The course foci is on theories and techniques used in conducting economic evaluations and policy analyses to ascertain the efficacy and effectiveness of public health and health care programs, services, and policies. Enrollment is restricted to DrPH or PhD students.

Prerequisites: HSPM 711, HSPM 712, HSPM 845 and HSPM 846.

#### HSPM 820 - Public Health Leadership (3 Credits)

The course is designed to give students knowledge and skills necessary to demonstrate leadership in a variety of public health venues. Course content will focus specifically on theories, skills, styles, and techniques used in providing leadership to public health and healthcare programs, services, and policy development, and research. Enrollment Restrictions: Students must be accepted into a PhD, DrPH, or MPH program.

### HSPM 830 - Secondary Data Sources for Health Services Research (3 Credits)

Overview of secondary data sources commonly applied in health services research, such as population and provider-based surveys, electronic health records, claims data, and administrative data sources. Application of data management concepts using statistical programming software.

HSPM 845 - Advanced Study in Health Policy Management I (3 Credits) Readings and discussion of topics relevant to research in health administration/health sciences.

### HSPM 846 - Advanced Topics in Health Policy and Management II (3 Credits)

Readings and discussion of major topics, including institutionally based issues, in research in health administration/health sciences.

Prerequisites: HSPM 845.

#### HSPM 890 - Independent Study (1-3 Credits)

Directed research on a topic to be developed by doctoral student and instructor. May be repeated for credit.

#### HSPM 898 - Doctor of Public Health Practicum (6 Credits)

Students are required to conduct applied public health methods and strategies as a part of their practicum experience. Examples of practicum include, but not limited to development, implementation, and evaluation of public health or healthcare services, policies, organizational development, and regulatory activities.

#### HSPM 899 - Dissertation Preparation (1-12 Credits)

One full year ,18 hrs, of graduate study beyond the master's level.